

略語集

69CLC	69年民事責任条約;75年発効(the Civil Liability Convention)
71FC	71年基金条約;78年10月16日発効
92CLC	The Civil Liability Convention
92FC	92年基金条約
92 Protocols	69CLC、71FCを修正する議定書→92CLC、92FC
ABS	The American Bureau of Shipping
AIS	Automatic Identification System
AMSA	Australian Maritime Safety Authority
ASF	Asian Shipowners' Forum
AWO	The American Waterways Operators
BIMCO	The Baltic and International Maritime Council(バルチック国際海運集会所)
BLG	Bulk Liquids and Gas
BMSA	a barge version of TMSA, only an idea as of May 2006
Bunker Convention	the International Convention on Civil Liability for Bunker Oil Pollution Damage 2001;未発効
BSI	the British Standards Institute
BWM Convention	International Convention for the Control and Management of Ships' Ballast Water and Sediments (バラスト水条約)
CAP	Condition Assessment Program(船級協会が行う船体評価の一つ)
CARB	the California Air Resource Board
CAS	Condition Assessment Scheme, an additional reinforced inspection scheme specifically developed to detect structural weaknesses of single-hull tankers, as from 15 years of age, by EU
CCNR	Central Commission for the Navigation on the Rhine
CDI	Chemical Distribution Institute
CEA	Comité Européen des Assurances
CEDRE	Centre de documentation de recherche et d'experimentations sur les pollutions accidentelles des eaux、フランスの海洋汚染事故研究機関
CEFIC	European Chemical Industry Council(欧州化学工業会)
CLEOPATRA	Chemical Effluent and Oil Pollution Alert and Traking, an EU funded project aiming at providing real-time notification and forecasting of marine pollution for the Mediterranean
CMI	万国海法会:世界の海事法専門家の集まり(Comite Maritime International:谷川名誉教授がCMI日本支部の名誉副会長)
COFR	Certificate of Financial Responsibility
COMSAR	Sub-Committee on Radiocommunications and Search and Rescue, IMO
COPE	欧州域油濁補償基金条約
CPMR	Conference of Peripheral Maritime Regions (沿岸諸国会議)
CRISTAL	Contract Regarding An Interim Supplement to Tanker Liability for Oil Pollution;71年発効
CSR (1)	Continuous Synopsis Record, a ship's historical record to be kept on board, SOLAS, IMO
CSR (2)	Common Structural Rules for tankers and bulk carriers, IACS
CSR (3)	corporate social responsibility
DNV	Det Norske Veritas
DOC	The Document of Compliance (in relation to ISM code)
E & P Forum	Oil Industry International Exploration and Production Forum
EC	European Commission 欧州委員会(行政機関)
EC	European Council 欧州閣僚理事会(立法機関)
ECA	European Court of Auditors 欧州会計検査院(監査機関)
ECJ	European Court of Justice 欧州裁判所(司法機関)
ECSA	The European Commission Shipowners' Association
EEA	The European Economic Area: Norway, Iceland and Lichtenstein as of August 2003
EEZ	Exclusive Economic Zone
EIAPP	Engine International Air Pollution Prevention, Marpol Annex VI
EMSA	European Maritime Safety Agency 欧州海運安全機関
EP	European Parliament 欧州議会

EQUASIS	European Quality Shipping Information Service, an web-based database organization, supported by France, UK, Spain, Singapore, Japan, the US Coast Guard, and the European Commission, who are all signatories to the Equasis Memorandum of Understanding.
ERIKA	Broke up and sank on 12 Dec 1999 off Brittany, France with 31,000 tonnes of heavy fuel oil. 19,800 tonnes spilled. Under TotalFina charter
ESCAP	The Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
ESP	Enhanced Survey Program
EU members before May	Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Germany, Greece, Finland, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom (15 countries)
EU members as from 1 January 2007	Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Poland, Portugal, Rumania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, The Netherlands and the United
EU organizations	①European Council, ②European Commission, ③European Parliament, ④European Court of Justice, ⑤European Court of Auditors
EU instruments	Regulation, Directive, Decision, Recommendation/Opinion(強制力の強い順に)
EUROMOT	the European Association of Internal Combustion Engine Manufacturers
EUROPIA	European Petroleum Industry Association; the European government affairs organization of the oil refining and marketing industry in the EU and EEA
FETSA	The Federation of European Tank Storage Associations; Belgium, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, The United Kingdom, The Netherlands, Turkey
FOC	Flag of Convenience
FSI	Flag State Implementation Sub-committee, IMO
GAO	Government Accountability Office、米国の政府機関
GESAMP	Joint Group of Experts on the Scientific Aspects of Marine Environmental Protection, an advisory body to IMO
GHG	Greenhouse gas
GMDSS	Global Maritime Distress Safety System
GPC	General Purpose Committee, OCIMF
HEAT	Human Element Assessment Tool developed by UKG
HEAT-C	to assess management of the human element within companies
HEAT-S	to assess human element safety performance on board ships
HNS	Hazardous and Noxious Substances: cf. OPRC-HNS
HNS Convention	the International Convention on Civil Liability and Compensation for Damage in Connection with the Carriage of Hazardous and Noxious Substances by Sea, 1996;未発効
IACS	International Association of Classification Societies 国際船級協会連合
IAIN	International Association of Institutes of Navigation
IALA	The International Association of Maritime Aids to Navigation and Lighthouse Authorities
IAPH	International Association of Ports and Harbors
IBC Code	International Bulk Chemical Code, IMO
IBIA	International Bunker Industry Association
IBRRC	The International Bird Rescue Research Center
ICC	International Chamber of Commerce(国際商業会議所)
ICCL	International Council of Cruise Lines
ICFTU	International Confederation of Free Trade Unions
ICS	International Chamber of Shipping 国際海運会議所
IFAW	The International Fund for Animal Welfare
IFSMIA	International Federation of Shipmasters' Associations
ILA	International Law Association
IMB	International Maritime Bureau(国際海事局)ICCの下部組織
IMCO	政府間海事協議機関;IMOの前身(Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization)
IMDG Code for packaged cargoes	the International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code, mandated by SOLAS in 2002
IMO	International Maritime Organization(国際海事機関)
IMPA	The International Marine Pilots Association
INTERCARGO	International Association of Dry Cargo Shipowners
INTERTANKO	独立タンカー船主国際協会

Intervention	International Convention Relating to Intervention on the High Seas in Cases of Oil Pollution Casualties, 1969. IMO
IOM	International Organization for Migration
IOPC Funds	International Oil Pollution Compensation Funds(国際油濁補償基金);71年基金、92年基金、追加基金の3基金の総称なのでFundsと複数形になっている
IPIECA	the International Petroleum Industry Environmental Conservation Association
ISF	The International Shipping Federation
ISGOTT	International Safety Guide for Oil Tankers & Terminals, by OCIMF, ICS and IAPH
ISM Code	International Management Code for the Safe Operation of Ships and for Pollution Prevention, or International Safety Management Code for short(安全航海・環境保護を目的にIMOがSOLASに盛り込んだもの)
ISPS code	The International Ship and Port Facility Security code, IMO
ISSC	International Ship Security Certificate(ISPS Codeに基づくもの)
ISU	International Salvage Union
ITF	The International Transport Workers' Federation
ITIA	International Tanker Indemnity Association, a P&I
ITOPF	国際タンカー船主汚染防止連盟(The International Tanker Owners Pollution Federation Limited): TOVALOPを管理する機関(在ロンドン)
IUA	The International Underwriters Association of London
IUCN	International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (www.icun.org)
IUMI	International Union of Marine Insurance
LAN	Lloyd's Register, Ameridan Bureau of Shipping, Det Norske Veritas
LL 1966	International Convention on Load Lines 1966(国際満載喫水線条約)
LLMC	Convention on Limitation of Liability for Maritime Claims, 1976) 船主責任条約
LOF	Lloyd's Standard Form of Salvage Agreement (Lloyd's Open Form)
LRIT	Long-Range Identification and Tracking of ships (initiative by US and security oriented, as against IMO's AIS which aims for safety)
LSA Code	Life Saving Appliances Code, IMO
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships(国際海洋汚染防止条約最終議定書=1973年) Marine Pollution Convention
MCA	The UK Maritime and Coastguard Agency
MDO	marine diesel oil, heavier than marine gas oil (MGO)
MEP	A Member of the European Parliament
MEPC	Marine Environmental Protection Committee, IMO、海洋環境保護委員会
MGO	marine gas oil, lighter than marine diesel oil (MDO)
MMS	the Marine Minerals Management Service, USA
MODU	Mobile Offshore Drilling Unit
MOU	Memorandum of Understanding on Port State Control
MRCCs	Maritime Rescue Coordination Centres→see RCCs for internet search
MSC	Maritime Safety Committee, IMO
MSDS	Material Safety Data Sheet
MTC	Maritime Transport Committee, OECD
MTSC	Marine Terminal Sub-committee, OCIMF
NARSUC	Navigation and Routing SubCommittee, OCIMF
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (アメリカ海洋大気庁)
OAL	the California Office of Administrative Law
OCIMF	The Oil Companies International Marine Forum(founded in 1970)
OECD MTC	OECD Maritime Transport Committee
Oil Spill Liability Trust Fund	米国で1986年に創設された基金であるが、1990年にOPA90によって他の諸基金と統合されOPA90の支配下に置かれた。資金規模は最大27億ドル。
OPA90	Oil Pollution Act 1990、米国独自の油濁補償法、20~27億ドルの基金を設置し、船主が不明あるいは船主が十分な対応を取らないときに、清掃および補償に当該基金が使われる。
OPRC条約	The International Convention on Oil Pollution Preparedness, Response and Cooperation, 1990; 油濁に関する準備と対応と協力のための国際条約(E.バルデスの事故の後)1990年
OPRC-HNS Protocol	Protocol on Preparedness, Response and Co-operation to Pollution Incidents by Hazardous and Noxious Substances, 2000;2007年6月発行予定。
OSIR	Oil Spill Intelligence Report

OSPAR	Project on Oil Spill Preparedness and Response in ASEAN sea area
OSPR	Office of Spill Prevention and Response, USA
OSRL	Oil Spill Response Ltd.
PIMA	Petroleum Industry Marine Association of Japan、石油海事協会、71年設立
PM	particulate matter, an air pollutant (粒(子)状物質)
PMSA	the Pacific Merchant Shipping Association
PSC	Port State Control
PSSAs	Particularly sensitive sea areas
PTC, OCIMF	Ports and Terminals Committee, OCIMF
PTP	Prevention Through People, an US initiative focusing upon the human element in accidents
QSCS	Quality Management System Certification Scheme introduced by IACS in 1992 with the aim of assessing the management system of IACS member classification societies
RCCs	Rescue Co-ordination Centers
REMPEC	Regional Marine Pollution Emergency Response Centre for the Mediterranean Sea (Masita Center)地中海域海洋汚染緊急対応センター
RETT	Committee on Regional Policy, Transport and Tourism, EU
RTima	the Round Table of international maritime associations
SBT/PL	Segregated ballast tank/Protective location of segregated ballast tanks
SCAGA	Shipping Conference And General Administration 海運同盟事務局
SCOPIG	Special Compensation P & I Club Clause
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
SEaT	Shipping Emissions Abatement and Trading, a cross industry group encouraging and facilitating the efficient reduction of harmful emissions to air from shipping
SECA	SOx Emission Control Area
SEO	The Spanish Society for Ornithology
SERM	Sire Enhanced Reports Manager, OCIMF's SIRE management software
SMC	Safety Management Certificate (in relation to ISM Code)
SMPEP	Shipboard Pollution Emergency Plan
SIGTTO	Society of International Gas Tanker and Terminal Operators Limited
SIRE	OCIMF's Ship Inspection Report Exchange大型タンカーの検船システム
SoCPF	Statement of Compliance of a Port Facility(ISPS Codeに基づくもの)
SOLAS	The International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea(海上人命安全条約)
SOSREP	The Secretary of State's Representatives, the UK's system for dealing with oil spill response
STCW	International Convention on Standards of Training, Certification and Watchkeeping for
STW	Standards of Training and Watchkeeping, IMO; 訓練当直基準小委員会
STOPIA	Small Tanker Oil Pollution Indemnification Agreement
SUA	Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts of Violence against the Safety of Maritime Navigation、海洋航行の安全に対する不法行為の防止に関する条約
TAPLF	TAP(Trans Alaska Pipeline) Liability Fund
TBT塗料	Tributyl Tinを使った貝・海藻付着防止塗料、生物に有害。
TOCA	Transfer of Class Agreement by IACS
TOVALOP	Tanker Owners Voluntary Agreement Concerning Liability for Oil Pollution;1969
TMSA	Tanker Management Self Assessment
TRAN	European Parliament Committee on Transport and Tourism
TSA	Transpacific Stabilization Agreement 太平洋航路安定化協定
UNCITRAL	United Nations Commission on International Trade Law
UNCLOS	The United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea(1982)国連海洋法条約
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
VDR	voyage data recorder
VIQ	Vessels Inspection Questionnaire, of SIRE
VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds 揮発性有機化合物
VPQ/SIRE VPQ	Vessels Particular Questionnaire, of SIRE
WCMC	the World Conservation Monitoring Center
WCO	World Customs Organization
WSA	Weber Shandwick Adamson、EU関係のコンサルタント
WWF	World Wildlife Fund